## Chapter 4-6 Exam Study Guide: Multiple Choice/Matching/Fill in Blank: 70 Questions

**Key Concepts:**

1. Goals of “Balance of Power”
2. Absolutism vs. Constitutionalism
3. Differences between elite and popular culture

**France:**

* The Fronde
* Mazarin’s domestic/foreign policy
* Louis XIV
  + Nickname/Famous quote
  + Administration
  + What was the influence of Versailles on court culture of the 17th century?
  + Who was usually exempt from taxes?
  + Wars
    - Spanish Succession
      * Greatest winner?
* Colbert’s contributions to the French economy
  + Five Great Farms
* 1715 – Duke of Orleans

**England:**

* English Navigation Acts 1651
* Dutch East India Company
* Fill in the Blank Section:
  + English Civil War
* Describe Oliver Cromwell’s protectorate
* Fill in the Blank Section:
  + English Glorious Revolution
* Petition of Rights (1628) in England
* Revolution of 1688 – Ireland: Increased anti-Catholic sentiment
* Guelph Family Significance

**Absolutist States: Holy Roman Empire, the Republic of Poland, the empire of the Ottoman Turks,**

**Dutch Republic, Brandenburg - Prussia**

* Reponses of landlords of Eastern Europe to problems of 14th & 15th Century
* Justice in Eastern Europe
* Prince Eugene of Savoy
* Poland
  + Significance of Partitions
* Holy Roman Empire
  + Number of sovereign states
  + After 1648
  + Describe make-up of empire
  + Pragmatic Sanction by Charles VI (1713) –> Maria Theresa
* Ottoman
  + Ottoman Empire and it’s dealings in Europe
  + Ottoman “Government”
* Brandenburg –Prussia
  + Accomplishments and actions of Frederick William the Great Elector/Frederick William I
  + Hohenzollern
  + Silesia
  + Compared to which country?
  + Junkers
* Dutch
  + What was the economic success founded on?
  + How were their religious beliefs different from others in Europe?
  + Amsterdam’s influence

**Russia:**

* Muscovite society during Ivan III and Ivan IV
* Ivan IV and reign of terror
* Time of Troubles in Russia
* Peter the Great’s practices

**Wars of the Mid-18th Century:**

* War of Austrian Succession (1740-1748)
  + Frederick II (Prussia) actions
  + Treaty of Aix La Chapelle (1748)
* Diplomatic Revolution (1756)
  + Count Kaunitz
* 7 Years War (1756-1763)
  + Marie Antoinette (Austria) married Louis XVI (France)
  + Treaty of Paris (1763)

**Define the following terms:**

Test Act Act of Settlement of 1701 Pragmatic Sanction

Extraterritorial privileges Domestic System

Sultan Liberum Veto Mercantilism

“Knights of the empire” Bubbles Divine Right

**Essay:** There are 2 Questions for each chapter to pick from